

2021 年度入学者選抜試験問題

英 語

(60 分)

著作権に関する注意

本校の入試問題は著作権の対象となっており、著作権法で保護されています。「私的使用のための複製」や「引用」など著作権法上認められた場合を除き、無断で複製・転用することはできません。

お断り

本校の入試問題中で引用した文章・文献等について、著作物保護の観点から一部掲載を控えた箇所がございます。御了承ください。

【注 意】 問題はⅠ—AからⅢ—Cまで、20ページある。

解答はすべて別紙の解答用紙に記入すること。

文字は正確に読みやすく書くこと。

*の語には(注)に訳語が与えられている。

I - A 放送問題

今から、オーストラリアからの留学生 Nancy が、母国の友人について写真を見せながら説明してくれます。その話を聞き、次の英文 1～4 の空所に続く適切な英語を A～D から 1 つ選び、○で囲みなさい。

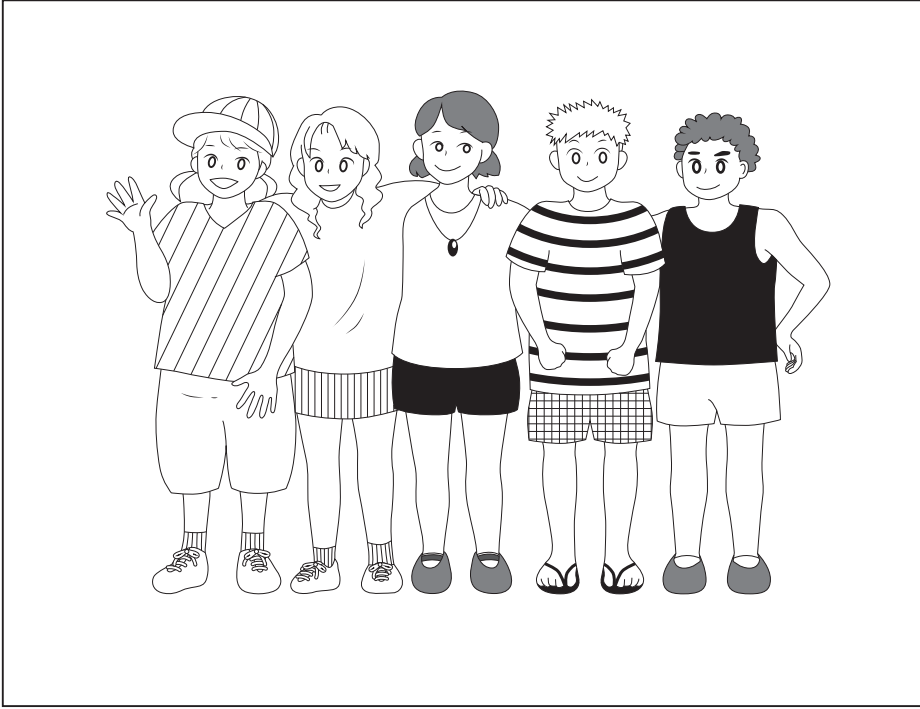
1. People don't like to sit next to Jimmy because _____.
 - A. he is not nice
 - B. he never washes his socks
 - C. he never wears his shoes
 - D. his feet smell terrible

2. Nancy thinks that Ken _____.
 - A. is too nice to people
 - B. borrows too much money
 - C. is too rich
 - D. has a bad character

3. Nancy likes Jane because _____.
 - A. she is popular
 - B. she never gives up
 - C. she makes funny jokes
 - D. she is a good athlete

4. Cassie _____.
 - A. is as smart as her friends
 - B. is good at making questions
 - C. has a grandfather and he is a scientist
 - D. is a lucky student

<Nancy の写真>



I - B 放送問題

今から、留学先のイギリスで滞在する部屋について、現地の先生から説明があります。留学した生徒になったつもりで説明を聞き、その後に読み上げられる質問に対する答えを1つ選び、○で囲みなさい。

- ア. The building is too old to stay in.
- イ. There is only one toilet in the building.
- ウ. The rooms become very hot in summer.
- エ. There are no shops near the building.

このページに問題はありません

II - A

次の文章を読み、1～5が本文の内容と同じ場合はT、異なる場合はFを○で囲みなさい。

1. Gabby and her friend collected the photos and information of many kinds of birds in their *neighborhood.
2. In *eBird*, students watch birds at *Cornell University and keep *data about them.
3. For scientists, the data on *eBird* is helpful to find out the answers to questions.
4. On *iNaturalist*, the members can teach each other about the animals and plants in their neighborhood.
5. To become a member of *Wildwatch Kenya*, *citizen scientists need to take photos of wild animals by themselves.

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II - B

次のシャチ(orca)に関する文章を読み、続く質問1～5の答えとしてもっとも適切なものをア～エから選び、記号で答えなさい。

Do you know about orcas? Orcas are the strongest animals living in the sea, and they sometimes even fight against *sharks. They are called killer whales, so many people are afraid of them. However, in fact, they are very kind and love their families. Orcas take care of their families and help each other.

In winter, some groups of orcas living around *the North Pole travel down to the sea in the south. They spend some months in the warmer sea because they can fill their stomachs with sea animals.

This is the story of one orca family.

Seven members of the family were moving together to the south. The mother stayed close to her youngest baby because it was smaller than *average, but very *curious and active. The baby sometimes swam by itself, far away from its family. It didn't know that the big ocean was very dangerous.

On the way to the south, the orca family passed near Hokkaido. *Floating ice gathers on the *shore of Shiretoko from the middle of January every year, and it already started gathering that year, too. The baby orca saw floating ice for the first time. It was very interesting, so the baby orca began to follow it. It swam after the floating ice. It kept following the ice until it was far away from its mother and family. Now the baby orca was alone, but it didn't stop. The baby swam to the shore until it was very close. Then, it couldn't move. A lot of ice was along the shore. The baby was *trapped in the *thick and heavy ice. It was afraid and *called for its mother many times.

The orca family started looking for the lost baby. They swam around, and then they heard the baby's voice. They hurried to the shore and found the baby among the heavy ice. The baby was trying hard to *get out of it. The family reached the baby and surrounded it. They tried to encourage and save it. They tried and tried, but they became trapped in the floating ice, too. Now all of the family members were trapped.

The people on the shore found the orca family and tried to *free them from the ice. The people could lead the orcas away from the shore but not the baby orca. So, the family members swam back to the baby. The people tried again and again, but they could not help the orca family and the baby. The orcas became weaker

and weaker, and *breathing became difficult for them. The orcas stopped moving little by little. The people couldn't do anything for them. A few days later, they found all the orcas dead.

(注)

shark : サメ the North Pole : 北極 average : 標準 curious : 好奇心が強い
floating ice : 流氷 shore : 海岸 trap : 閉じ込める thick : 厚い
call for : 助けを求める get out of : 抜け出る free : 逃がしてやる breathing : 呼吸

1. Why do some orcas travel to the south?
 - ア. Because they are afraid of sharks.
 - イ. Because they can get enough food there.
 - ウ. Because it is safe without humans.
 - エ. Because it is cleaner than the north.
2. What was dangerous for the baby orca?
 - ア. To look for food with its family.
 - イ. To swim alone without its family.
 - ウ. To get too close to humans.
 - エ. To fill its stomach with sea animals.
3. After the baby orca followed the floating ice, what happened next?
 - ア. It broke the ice.
 - イ. It was caught by some people.
 - ウ. It got too tired to keep swimming.
 - エ. It was caught in the floating ice.
4. What did the orca family do for the baby orca in trouble?
 - ア. They broke the ice.
 - イ. They took the baby out of the ice.
 - ウ. They stayed with the baby.
 - エ. They hurt the people.
5. What happened to the orca family at last?
 - ア. The orca family lost their lives.
 - イ. The orca family saved their baby.
 - ウ. The orca family was saved by the people.
 - エ. The orca family swam away to the south.

Ⅱ - C

以下に、ある物語の段落が並んでいます。最初の段落は(ア)、最後の段落は(カ)です。意味が通るように段落(イ)～(オ)を並べかえ、解答欄に記号を書きなさい。

(ア) I still remember my first day of *kindergarten.

(イ) Then, we went into the classroom. A lot of children were playing there. Most of them were the same size as me. My mother spoke to the kindergarten teacher. The teacher was very nice. She called my name, and she introduced me to some of the other children. I already knew some of them because they lived near me.

(ウ) While they were talking, I began to play alone with the things in the classroom. I played with toy cars and dolls. Soon, some children talked to me. I forgot to be nervous, and I began to play with them. During that time, my mother left the room, but I didn't even *notice. Then, we sang songs, played some games, and listened to a story read by the teacher.

(エ) After we walked for a while, we got to the kindergarten. It looked very big. Many children were already playing outside. They all looked bigger than me. I looked at them, and some of them looked at me. I felt very small.

(オ) On the way there with my mother, I was excited, but I was also afraid. I held my mother's hand and we walked to the kindergarten. When we got near the kindergarten, I told my mother to stop holding my hand. It was because I didn't want to look like a baby.

(カ) I had a lot of fun on my first day of kindergarten. It was a good place to make new friends and learn new things.

(注)

kindergarten : 幼稚園 notice : 気づく

このページに問題はありません

Ⅱ-D

次の文章は、生徒会役員 Hellen が新入生向けに書いたスピーチです。それぞれの空所に入る適切なものをア～カから選び、記号で答えなさい。同じ記号を二度使うことはできません。使用しないものもあります。

- ア. try to do important things first
- イ. never study for a long time without a break
- ウ. do one thing at a time and do it well
- エ. practice makes perfect
- オ. write down the things to do in your notebook
- カ. work hard when you are in class

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II - E

次の文章を読み、1～4の質問に4語以上の英語で答えなさい。

1. If you stay in the space hotel for three days, how much do you have to pay in total?
2. The Japanese company hasn't started building the space hotel yet. Why?
3. What can the *shuttles in the future do?
4. What do people today have to do before going into space?

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Ⅱ－F

Sudbury Valley School は、“democratic school”（民主主義教育を行う学校）と呼ばれています。以下の文章を読み、その理由を20～30字以内の日本語で説明しなさい。句読点も語数に含みます。「民主的」という語は使わないこと。

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II - G

次の文章はアメリカの高校生が書いたものです。なぜ筆者は下線部のように感じたのでしょうか。あなたの考えを、解答欄の英文(The writer hated herself because she...)に続けて英語で書きなさい。10～22語で、2文以上になってもかまいません。コンマ、ピリオドなどの符号と、解答欄の英文は語数に含めません。

Monday is the worst day of the week. Do you know why? It is because I don't want to meet some girls in my class.

On Monday, I have a science class. I do not hurry to the science room. Instead, I like to stay longer in my classroom. It is the warmest room in the school. After the last group of the girls start to walk to the science room, I know I have to leave too.

"I didn't do any homework this weekend," Carol says when I arrive at the science room. I am not surprised that Carol says such things. She never studies. "I didn't have time, either," Judy and Karen say. I try to be there just before Ms. Taylor comes. Then they won't talk to me.

It happened two months ago. It was just before our history class started. When I was putting my books on my desk, Carol stopped at my side. She said, "Is that your homework paper? Can I?" I looked at her for a long time. Then, I said, "OK." Carol went to her desk with my paper. After a moment, I changed my mind. I tried to get it back from her, but it was too late. The bell rang and the class began. My paper was passed from Carol to Judy and Karen. After ten minutes, it got back to me.

During the class, Judy raised her hand to answer the homework questions. I looked at my paper. All of her answers were from my homework paper. She even used the words on my homework paper. I felt a strange feeling in my heart. I hated myself.

Two weeks passed. The same thing happened again. This time Karen came to

me between classes. She put her finger on my notebook. I knew she wanted to see my math homework. “Can you?” she said. I said nothing. “Come on,” she said, “we are friends, aren’t we?” “This is not fair,” I thought, but I gave my notebook to her.

The math homework came back the next day. I got 90 points on my homework. Karen and her two best friends had the same. Ms. Baker talked about the hardest question. Almost all the students were wrong. Because they had the right answer, Karen and her friends smiled at me. I hated myself again.

Ⅲ－A

次の文章を読み、下線部(1)(2)の英文の意味が通るように、カッコ内の語句を並べ替えなさい。

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Ⅲ－B

次の文章を読み、“I have three reasons.”に続く英文を書きなさい。それぞれの理由は15語以内とします。コンマ、ピリオドなどの符号は語数に含めません。

Last spring, school was closed for a few months. Many students in the
world could not go to school. After this experience, I think it is better to study
at school than to study at home. I have three reasons.

Ⅲ－C

次の質問に対して、あなたの考えを25～35語の英語で書きなさい。文の数はいくつでもかまいません。コンマ、ピリオドなどの符号は語数に含めません。解答欄に語数を記入すること。

What do you want to do when you enter high school? Why?

